# Sonix Technology Co., Ltd. and Subsidiaries

Consolidated Financial Statements for the Nine Months Ended September 30, 2020 and 2019

#### **CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS** (In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

	September 30 (Reviewed		December 31, (Audited		September 30, 2019 (Reviewed)	
ASSETS	Amount	%	Amount	%	Amount	%
CUDDENT ASSETS						
CURRENT ASSETS	¢ 051406	21	¢ 724 611	20	¢ 676 755	17
Cash and cash equivalents Einencial agents at fair value through profit or loss - current	\$ 951,406 64,519	21 2	\$ 724,611 128,242	20 $4$	\$ 626,755 189,039	17 5
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss - current Financial assets at amortized at cost - current	330,802	2 7	293,495	4 8	294,603	8
Notes and trade receivables from unrelated parties	741,668	17	405,982	8 11	438,912	12
Inventories	919,841	21	405,982 668,976	18	438,912 592,416	12
Other current assets	57,744	1	<u> </u>	$\frac{18}{2}$	72,124	2
Total current assets	3,065,980	69	2,280,434	63	2,213,849	61
NON-CURRENT ASSETS						
Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income -		2				1.0
non-current	416,699	9	346,200	9	359,007	10
Investments accounted for using the equity method	8,378	-	7,836	-	8,882	-
Property, plant and equipment	751,334	17	756,572	21	765,296	21
Investment properties	126,475	3	128,477	4	157,743	5
Intangible assets	56,304	1	56,365	2	58,252	2
Deferred tax assets	41,373	1	36,471	1	34,859	1
Refundable deposits	4,890	-	5,508	-	6,258	-
Other non-current assets	36		18,963		7,375	
Total non-current assets	1,405,489	31	1,356,392	37	1,397,672	39
TOTAL	<u>\$ 4,471,469</u>	100	<u>\$ 3,636,826</u>	100	<u>\$ 3,611,521</u>	_100
LIABILITIES AND EQUITY						
CURRENT LIABILITIES						
Notes payable to unrelated parties	\$ 228	-	\$ -	-	\$ 223	-
Trade payables to unrelated parties	423,058	10	243,840	7	301,430	8
Other payables	312,121	7	218,413	6	214,561	6
Current tax liabilities	104,933	2	37,433	1	17,729	1
Other current liabilities	17,248		19,671		14,102	
Total current liabilities	857,588	19	519,357	14	548,045	15
NON-CURRENT LIABILITIES	0.046		0.570		7 700	
Provisions - non-current	9,946	-	8,572	-	7,722	-
Deferred tax liabilities	-	-	10	-	-	-
Net defined benefit liabilities - non-current	23,383	1	24,137	1	26,433	1
Guarantee deposits	82,482	2	74,546	2	72,512	2
Total non-current liabilities	115,811	3	107,265	3	106,667	3
Total liabilities	973,399	22	626,622	17	654,712	18
EQUITY ATTRIBUTABLE TO OWNERS OF THE COMPANY Share capital						
Ordinary shares	1,678,770	38	1,678,770	46	1,678,770	46
Capital surplus	62,661	$\frac{38}{1}$	62,661	2	62,661	$\frac{46}{2}$
Retained earnings	02,001		02,001	<u> </u>	02,001	
Legal reserve	903,337	20	869,185	24	869,185	24
Special reserve	903,337 67,297		121,110	24	121,110	
Unappropriated earnings		$\frac{2}{17}$				4
Total retained earnings	778,940 1 749 574	$\frac{17}{39}$	345,547 1 335 842	$\frac{10}{37}$	261,247 1 251 542	35

Total retained earnings Other equity	<u>1,749,574</u> 7,065	<u> </u>	<u>1,335,842</u> (67,069)	<u>37</u> (2)	<u>1,251,542</u> (36,164)	$\frac{35}{(1)}$
Total equity	3,498,070	78	3,010,204	83	2,956,809	82
TOTAL	<u>\$ 4,471,469</u>	_100	<u>\$ 3,636,826</u>	100	<u>\$ 3,611,521</u>	100

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the consolidated financial statements.

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars, Except Earnings Per Share) (Reviewed, Not Audited)

		For the Three Months Ended September 30		For the Nine Months Ended September 30				
	2020	·	2019		2020		2019	
	Amount	%	Amount	%	Amount	%	Amount	%
OPERATING REVENUE Sales	\$ 1,530,287	100	\$ 844,613	100	\$ 3,855,530	100	\$ 2,395,524	100
OPERATING COST Cost of goods sold	914,008	<u> </u>	495,245	59	2,188,978	57	1,441,241	60
GROSS PROFIT	616,279	40	349,368	41	1,666,552	43	954,283	40
OPERATING EXPENSES Selling and marketing expenses General and administrative	20,415	1	18,853	2	61,934	2	53,612	2
expenses Research and development	48,775	3	38,890	5	136,755	3	114,374	5
expenses Gain on reversal of	202,014	13	189,450	22	581,648	15	529,832	22
expected credit loss			(89)		(94)		(249)	
Total operating expenses	271,204	17	247,104	29	780,243	20	697,569	29
PROFIT FROM OPERATIONS	345,075	23	102,264	12	886,309	23	256,714	11
NON-OPERATING INCOME AND EXPENSES Other income Other gains and losses Share of profit or loss of associates accounted for using equity method Interest income	10,508 (4,848) 115 2,137	1 (1) 	11,412 (6,898) 70 <u>1,947</u>	2 (1)	19,477 (19,738) 542 7,120	1 (1)	27,918 2,621 (19) <u>5,882</u>	1 - -
Total non-operating income and expenses	7,912	<u> </u>	6,531	1	7,401	<u> </u>	36,402	1
PROFIT BEFORE INCOME TAX	352,987	23	108,795	13	893,710	23	293,116	12
INCOME TAX EXPENSE	62,986	4	19,188	2	127,436	3	34,238	1
NET PROFIT FOR THE PERIOD	290,001	19	89,607	11	766,274	20	258,878	$\frac{11}{2}$

(Continued)

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars, Except Earnings Per Share) (Reviewed, Not Audited)

	For the Th	ree Months	Ended September	30	For the Nine Months Ended September 30				
	2020		2019		2020		2019		
	Amount	%	Amount	%	Amount	%	Amount	%	
OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME AND (LOSS) Items that will not be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss: Unrealized gain/(loss) on investment in equity instruments at fair value through other comprehensive income Items that may be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss:	<u>\$ (58,414</u> )	(4)	<u>\$ 22,219</u>	3	<u>\$ 78,884</u>	2	<u>\$ 98,558</u>	4	
Exchange differences on translating the financial statements of foreign operations	17,985	1	(21,393)	<u>(3</u> )	(4,750)		(13,840)	(1)	
Total other comprehensive income and loss	(40,429)	(3)	826	<u> </u>	74,134	2	84,718	3	
TOTAL COMPREHENSIVE INCOME FOR THE PERIOD	<u>\$ 249,572</u>	<u>16</u>	<u>\$ 90,433</u>	11	<u>\$ 840,408</u>	22	<u>\$ 343,596</u>	14	
EARNINGS PER SHARE Basic Diluted	<u>\$ 1.73</u> <u>\$ 1.70</u>				<u>\$ 4.56</u> <u>\$ 4.47</u>		<u>\$ 1.54</u> <u>\$ 1.54</u>		

Note: The accompanying financial statements are stated in New Taiwan dollars, the currency of the country in which the Company is incorporated and operates. The translation of New Taiwan dollar amounts into U.S. dollar amounts is included solely for the convenience of the readers outside the Republic of China and has been made at the rate of NT\$29.10 to US\$1.00 at September 30, 2020, the base rate announced by Bank of Taiwan. Such translation should not be construed as representations that the New Taiwan dollar amounts could be converted at that or any other rate.

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the consolidated financial statements.

(Concluded)

#### CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CHANGES IN EQUITY (In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars) (Reviewed, Not Audited)

				Equity Attril	butable to Owners of t	he Company				
							Exchange Differences on Translating the	Other Equity Unrealized Valuation Gain (Loss) on Financial Assets at Fair Value Through		
	Share Capital	Capital Surplus	Legal Reserve	Retained Special Reserve	Earnings Unappropriated Earnings	Total	Financial Statements of Foreign Operations	Other Comprehensive Income	Total	Total Equity
BALANCE AT JANUARY 1, 2019	<u>\$ 1,678,770</u>	<u>\$ 62,661</u>	<u>\$ 936,044</u>	<u>\$ 21,894</u>	<u>\$ 383,910</u>	<u>\$ 1,341,848</u>	<u>\$ (43,035)</u>	<u>\$ (77,847</u> )	<u>\$ (120,882</u> )	<u>\$ 2,962,397</u>
Appropriation of 2018 earnings Legal reserve Special reserve Cash dividends distributed by the Company	; ;	<u>-</u>	33,867	99,216	(33,867) (99,216) (248,458)	(248,458)	; ;			(248,458)
Issuance of share dividends from legal reserve	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	(100,726)	<u>-</u>	<u> </u>	(100,726)		<u> </u>	<u> </u>	(100,726)
Net profit for the nine months ended September 30, 2019	-	-	-	-	258,878	258,878	-	-	-	258,878
Other comprehensive income (loss) for the nine months ended September 30, 2019, net of income tax	<u> </u>	<u> </u>		<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	(13,840)	98,558	84,718	84,718
Total comprehensive income (loss) for the nine months ended September 30, 2019			<u> </u>	<u> </u>	258,878	258,878	(13,840)	98,558	84,718	343,596
BALANCE AT SEPTEMBER 30, 2019	<u>\$ 1,678,770</u>	<u>\$ 62,661</u>	<u>\$ 869,185</u>	<u>\$ 121,110</u>	<u>\$ 261,247</u>	<u>\$ 1,251,542</u>	<u>\$ (56,875</u> )	<u>\$ 20,711</u>	<u>\$ (36,164)</u>	<u>\$ 2,956,809</u>
BALANCE AT JANUARY 1, 2020	\$ 1,678,770	\$ 62,661	\$ 869,185	\$ 121,110	\$ 345,547	\$ 1,335,842	\$ (74,247)	\$ 7,178	\$ (67,069)	\$ 3,010,204
Appropriation of 2019 earnings Legal reserve Cash dividends distributed by the Company Reversal of special reserve	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	34,152	(53,813)	(34,152) (352,542) 53,813	(352,542)	<u>_</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	(352,542)
Net profit for the nine months ended September 30, 2020	-	-	-	-	766,274	766,274	-	-	-	766,274
Other comprehensive income (loss) for the nine months ended September 30, 2020, net of income tax		<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u>-</u>	<u> </u>	(4,750)	78,884	74,134	74,134
Total comprehensive income (loss) for the nine months ended September 30, 2020	<u> </u>		<u> </u>	<u>-</u>	766,274	766,274	(4,750)	78,884	74,134	840,408
BALANCE AT SEPTEMBER 30, 2020	<u>\$ 1,678,770</u>	<u>\$ 62,661</u>	<u>\$ 903,337</u>	<u>\$ 67,297</u>	<u>\$ 778,940</u>	<u>\$ 1,749,574</u>	<u>\$ (78,997</u> )	<u>\$ 86,062</u>	<u>\$ 7,065</u>	<u>\$ 3,498,070</u>

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The accompanying notes are an integral part of the financial statements.

#### CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS (In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars) (Reviewed, Not Audited)

For the Nine Months Ended September 30 2020 2019 CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES \$ 893,710 \$ 293,116 Income before income tax Adjustments for: Depreciation expenses 63.491 42,687 Amortization expenses 10,550 13.267 Gain on reversal of expected credit loss (94)(249)Net (gain) loss on fair value changes of financial assets at fair value through profit or loss 3,227 (2,924)Interest income (7, 120)(5,882)Dividend income (5,541)(8,546)Share of (profit)/loss of associates accounted for using equity 19 method (542)Net gain on disposal of property, plant and equipment Write-downs of inventory and loss of obsolete inventory 10,544 310 Net loss on foreign currency exchange 973 253 Changes in operating assets and liabilities Trade and notes receivables (340,709)(53, 119)Inventories (261, 383)(25, 176)Other current assets (2,483)(30, 105)Notes payable 228 223 Trade payables 180,404 121,711 Other payables 95.170 6.115 Provisions for employee benefits 1,374 1,577 Other current liabilities (2,416)2,352 Compensation costs of employee share options (754)(666) Cash generated from operations 637,910 355,683 Interest received 7,135 7,750 Dividends received 13,853 22,788 Income tax paid (61, 661)(56,039)Net cash generated from operating activities 329,567 597,852 CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES Purchase of financial assets at amortized cost (38, 122)(105, 106)Purchase of financial assets at fair value through profit or loss (90,000)(100,000)Proceeds from sale of financial assets at fair value through profit or 91,244 loss 150,496 Payments for property, plant and equipment (36, 653)(58, 528)Proceeds from disposal of property, plant and equipment 15 (Continued)

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#### CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS (In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars) (Reviewed, Not Audited)

	For the Nine N Septem	loning Bilded
	2020	2019
(Increase)/decrease in refundable deposits Payments for intangible assets (Increase)/decrease in non-current assets	\$ 283 (10,505) <u>18,927</u>	\$ (104) (11,643) (7,288)
Net cash generated from (used in) investing activities	(27,449)	(169,535)
CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES Proceeds from guarantee deposits received Dividends paid to owners of the Company	10,667 (352,542)	11,329 (349,184)
Net cash used in financing activities	(341,875)	(337,855)
EFFECT OF EXCHANGE RATE CHANGES ON THE BALANCE OF CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS HELD IN FOREIGN CURRENCIES	(1,733)	12,230
NET INCREASE (DECREASE) IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS	226,795	(165,593)
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT THE BEGINNING OF THE PERIOD	724,611	792,348
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT THE END OF THE PERIOD	<u>\$ 951,406</u>	<u>\$ 626,755</u>

Note: The accompanying financial statements are stated in New Taiwan dollars, the currency of the country in which the Company is incorporated and operates. The translation of New Taiwan dollar amounts into U.S. dollar amounts is included solely for the convenience of the readers outside the Republic of China and has been made at the rate of NT\$29.10 to US\$1.00 at September 30, 2020, the base rate announced by Bank of Taiwan. Such translation should not be construed as representations that the New Taiwan dollar amounts could be converted at that or any other rate.

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the consolidated financial statements. (Concluded)

#### NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE NINE MONTHS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2020 AND 2019 (In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars) (Reviewed, Not Audited)

#### **1. GENERAL INFORMATION**

Sonix Technology Co., Ltd (the "Company") was incorporated in the Republic of China ("ROC") in July 1996. The Company mainly develops, designs, manufactures and trades semiconductors.

The Company was listed at OTC market on November 27, 2000 and submitted applications for listed at stock exchange market to Securities and Futures Bureau, FSC on June 27 then approved by Taiwan Stock Exchange on July 25, 2003. The Company's shares have been traded at the Taiwan Stock Exchange since August 25, 2003.

For greater comparability and consistency of financial reporting, the consolidated financial statements are presented in New Taiwan dollars since the Company's stocks are listed on the Taipei Exchange.

#### 2. APPROVAL OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The consolidated financial statements were approved by the Company's board of directors on November 6, 2020.

#### 3. APPLICATION OF NEW, AMENDED AND REVISED STANDARDS AND INTERPRETATIONS

New IFRSs in issue but not yet endorsed and issued into effect by the FSC

	Effective Date
New IFRSs	Announced by IASB (Note 1)
"Annual Improvements to IFRS Standards 2018 - 2020"	January 1, 2022 (Note 2)
Amendments to IFRS 3 "Reference to the Conceptual Framework"	January 1, 2022 (Note 3)
Amendments to IFRS 4 "Extension of the Temporary Exemption from Applying IFRS 9"	Effective immediately upon promulgation by the IASB
Amendments to IFRS 9, IAS 39, IFRS 7, IFRS 4 and IFRS 16 "Interest	January 1, 2021
Rate Benchmark Reform - Phase 2"	
Amendments to IFRS 10 and IAS 28 "Sale or Contribution of Assets	To be determined by IASB
between An Investor and Its Associate or Joint Venture"	
IFRS 17 "Insurance Contracts"	January 1, 2023
Amendments to IFRS 17	January 1, 2023
Amendments to IAS 1 "Classification of Liabilities as Current or	January 1, 2023
Non-current"	
Amendments to IAS 16 "Property, Plant and Equipment - Proceeds before Intended Use"	January 1, 2022 (Note 4)
Amendments to IAS 37 "Onerous Contracts - Cost of Fulfilling a Contract"	January 1, 2022 (Note 5)

Note 1: Unless stated otherwise, the above New IFRSs are effective for annual reporting periods beginning on or after their respective effective dates.

- Note 2: The amendments to IFRS 9 are applied prospectively to modifications and exchanges of financial liabilities that occur on or after the annual reporting periods beginning on or after January 1, 2022. The amendments to IAS 41 "Agriculture" are applied prospectively to the fair value measurements on or after the annual reporting periods beginning on or after January 1, 2022. The amendments to IFRS 1 "First-time Adoptions of IFRSs" are applied retrospectively for annual reporting periods beginning on or after January 1, 2022.
- Note 3: The amendments are applicable to business combinations for which the acquisition date is on or after the beginning of the first annual reporting period beginning on or after January 1, 2022.
- Note 4: The amendments are applicable to property, plant and equipment that are brought to the location and condition necessary for them to be capable of operating in the manner intended by management on or after January 1, 2021.
- Note 5: The amendments are applicable to contracts for which the entity has not yet fulfilled all its obligations on January 1, 2022.
- a. Amendments to IFRS 10 and IAS 28 "Sale or Contribution of Assets between an Investor and its Associate or Joint Venture"

The amendments stipulate that, when the Group sells or contributes assets that constitute a business (as defined in IFRS 3) to an associate or joint venture, the gain or loss resulting from the transaction is recognized in full. Also, when the Group loses control of a subsidiary that contains a business but retains significant influence or joint control, the gain or loss resulting from the transaction is recognized in full.

Conversely, when the Group sells or contributes assets that do not constitute a business to an associate or joint venture, the gain or loss resulting from the transaction is recognized only to the extent of the Group's interest as an unrelated investor in the associate or joint venture, i.e., the Group's share of the gain or loss is eliminated. Also, when the Group loses control of a subsidiary that does not contain a business but retains significant influence or joint control over an associate or a joint venture, the gain or loss resulting from the transaction is recognized only to the extent of the Group's interest as an unrelated investor in the associate or joint venture, i.e., the Group's interest as an unrelated investor in the associate or joint venture, i.e., the Group's share of the gain or loss is eliminated.

b. Amendments to IAS 1 "Classification of Liabilities as Current or Non-current"

The amendments clarify that for a liability to be classified as non-current, the Group shall assess whether it has the right at the end of the reporting period to defer settlement of the liability for at least twelve months after the reporting period. If such rights are in existence at the end of the reporting period, the liability is classified as non-current regardless of whether the Group will exercise that right. The amendments also clarify that, if the right to defer settlement is subject to compliance with specified conditions, the Group must comply with those conditions at the end of the reporting period even if the lender does not test compliance until a later date.

The amendments stipulate that, for the purpose of liability classification, the aforementioned settlement refers to a transfer of cash, other economic resources or the Group's own equity instruments to the counterparty that results in the extinguishment of the liability. However, if the terms of a liability that could, at the option of the counterparty, result in its settlement by a transfer of the Group's own equity instruments, and if such option is recognized separately as equity in accordance with IAS 32: Financial Instruments: Presentation, the aforementioned terms would not affect the classification of the liability.

c. Annual Improvements to IFRS Standards 2018-2020

Several standards, including IFRS 9 "Financial Instruments", were amended in the annual improvements. IFRS 9 requires to compare the discounted present value of the cash flows under the new terms, including any fees paid net of any fees received, with that of the cash flows under the original financial liability when there is an exchange or modification of debt instruments. The new terms and the original terms are substantially different if the difference between those discounted present values is at least 10 per cent. The amendments to IFRS 9 clarify that the only fees that should be included in the above assessment are those fees paid or received between the borrower and the lender.

d. Amendments to IAS 16 "Property, Plant and Equipment: Proceeds before Intended Use"

The amendments prohibit an entity from deducting from the cost of an item of property, plant and equipment any proceeds from selling items produced while bringing that asset to the location and condition necessary for it to be capable of operating in the manner intended by management. The cost of those items is measured in accordance with IAS 2 "Inventories". Any proceeds from selling those items and the cost of those items are recognized in profit or loss in accordance with applicable standards.

The amendments are applicable only to items of property, plant and equipment that are brought to the location and condition necessary for them to be capable of operating in the manner intended by management on or after January 1, 2021. The Group will restate its comparative information when it initially applies the aforementioned amendments.

e. Amendments to IFRS 9, IAS 39, IFRS 7, IFRS 4 and IFRS 16 "Interest Rate Benchmark Reform - Phase 2"

Several standards were amended in the amendments. The amendments to IFRS 9 and IFRS 16 provide specific practical expedient that the modification of financial assets, financial liabilities and lease liabilities as a result of interest rate benchmark reform shall be applied by revising the effective interest rate. Besides, the amendments to IFRS 9 introduce additional temporary exceptions for hedging relationships subject to interest rate benchmark reform.

The Group may not restate prior reporting periods when applying the aforementioned amendments, and recognize the cumulative effect in the retained earnings or other component of equity at the date of the initial application instead.

Except for the above impact, as of the date the consolidated financial statements were authorized for issue, the Group is continuously assessing the possible impact that the application of other standards and interpretations will have on the Group's financial position and financial performance and will disclose the relevant impact when the assessment is completed.

#### 4. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

a. Statement of compliance

These interim consolidated financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the Regulations Governing the Preparation of Financial Reports by Securities Issuers and IAS 34 "Interim Financial Reporting" as endorsed and issued into effect by the FSC. Disclosure information included in these interim consolidated financial statements is less than the disclosure information required in a complete set of annual financial statements.

#### b. Basis of preparation

The consolidated financial statements have been prepared on the historical cost basis except for the financial instruments which are measured at fair value, and net defined benefit liabilities which are measured at the present value of the defined benefit obligation less the fair value of plan assets.

The fair value measurements, which are grouped into Levels 1 to 3 based on the degree to which the fair value measurement inputs are observable and based on the significance of the inputs to the fair value measurement in its entirety, are described as follows:

- 1) Level 1 inputs are quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities;
- 2) Level 2 inputs are inputs other than quoted prices included within Level 1 that are observable for an asset or liability, either directly (i.e. as prices) or indirectly (i.e. derived from prices); and
- 3) Level 3 inputs are unobservable inputs for an asset or liability.
- c. Basis of consolidation

The consolidated financial statements incorporate the financial statements of the Company and the entities controlled by the Company (i.e. its subsidiaries).

Income and expenses of subsidiaries acquired or disposed of during the period are included in the consolidated statement of profit or loss and other comprehensive income from the effective dates of acquisitions up to the effective dates of disposals, as appropriate.

When necessary, adjustments are made to the financial statements of subsidiaries to bring their accounting policies into line with those used by the Company.

All intra-group transactions, balances, income and expenses are eliminated in full upon consolidation.

d. Other significant accounting policies

Except for the following, for the summary of significant accounting policies, please refer to the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2019.

1) Retirement benefits

Pension cost for an interim period is calculated on a year-to-date basis by using the actuarially determined pension cost rate at the end of the prior financial year, adjusted for significant market fluctuations since that time and for significant plan amendments, settlements, or other significant one-off events.

2) Taxation

Income tax expense represents the sum of the tax currently payable and deferred tax. Interim period income taxes are assessed on an annual basis and calculated by applying to an interim period's pre-tax income the tax rate that would be applicable to expected total annual earnings. The effect of a change in tax rate resulting from a change in tax law is recognized consistently with the accounting for the transaction itself which gives rise to the tax consequence, and this is recognized in profit or loss, other comprehensive income or directly in equity in full in the period in which the change in tax rate occurs.

# 5. CRITICAL ACCOUNTING JUDGMENTS AND KEY SOURCES OF ESTIMATION UNCERTAINTY

The same critical accounting judgments and key sources of estimation uncertainty of consolidated financial statements have been followed in these consolidated financial statements as were applied in the preparation of the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2019.